Financial Statements and Independent Auditors' Report



of Orange County

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Financial Statements and Independent Auditors' Report



GIRLS INC. OF ORANGE COUNTY

As of and for the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

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THE VALUE OF EXPERIENCE

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Girls Inc. of Orange County

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Girls Inc. of Orange County (the "Organization"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

HASKELL & WHITE LLP

Hasher & White Let

Irvine, California July 18, 2025

Statement of Financial Position As of December 31, 2024

ASSETS

A_{k}	99E	13				
		Without		With		
		Donor		Donor		
	R	Restrictions	R	Restrictions		Total
Current assets		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	-	10441
	o	121 246	ď	650.249	\$	1 000 604
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	431,346	\$	659,348	Þ	1,090,694
Investments		3,007,823		-		3,007,823
Pledges and grants receivable, net		189,300		444,349		633,649
Inventory and other assets		124,681		-		124,681
Prepaid expenses		195,311				195,311
Total current assets		3,948,461		1,103,697		5,052,158
Noncurrent assets						
Pledges and grants receivable, net				76,343		76,343
		2 204 972		70,343		
Investments (Note 5)		2,384,872		-		2,384,872
Property and equipment, net		46,922		-		46,922
Operating lease right-of-use asset		29,986		-		29,986
Security deposit		2,520				2,520
Total noncurrent assets		2,464,300		76,343		2,540,643
Total assets	\$	6,412,761	\$	1,180,040	\$	7,592,801
LIABILITIES	ANI	NET ASSI	ETS			
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	120,512	\$	_	\$	120,512
Accrued payroll and payroll taxes	,	116,425	*	_	•	116,425
Accrued vacation		96,187		_		96,187
Deferred revenue		28,000		_		28,000
Deferred revenue		20,000				20,000
Total current liabilities	_	361,124			_	361,124
Total liabilities		361,124				361,124
Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)						
Net assets		6,051,637		1,180,040		7,231,677
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	6,412,761	\$	1,180,040	\$	7,592,801

Statement of Financial Position As of December 31, 2023

ASSETS

		Without Donor		With Donor		
	R	Restrictions	R	Restrictions		Total
Current assets	Φ	010.522	¢.	441 775	•	1 260 207
Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$	818,532	\$	441,775	\$	1,260,307 2,334,830
Pledges and grants receivable		2,334,830 271,732		417,682		689,414
Other assets		4,175		417,082		4,175
Prepaid expenses		182,148		_		182,148
1 repaid expenses		102,140			_	102,140
Total current assets		3,611,417		859,457		4,470,874
Noncurrent assets						
Pledges and grants receivable, net		-		241,282		241,282
Investments (Note 5)		2,384,872		-		2,384,872
Property and equipment, net		56,610		-		56,610
Operating lease right-of-use asset		86,506		-		86,506
Security deposit		2,520				2,520
Total noncurrent assets		2,530,508		241,282		2,771,790
Total assets	\$	6,141,925	\$	1,100,739	\$	7,242,664
LIABILITIES .	ANI	NET ASSI	ETS			
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	100,278	\$	_	\$	100,278
Accrued payroll and payroll taxes		94,095		-		94,095
Accrued vacation		87,846		_		87,846
Deferred revenue		17,000				17,000
Total current liabilities		299,219		-		299,219
NT						
Noncurrent liabilities		20.025				20.025
Operating lease liability, less current portion		30,935				30,935
Total liabilities		330,154				330,154
Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)						
Net assets		5,811,771		1,100,739		6,912,510
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	6,141,925	\$	1,100,739	\$	7,242,664
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Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For The Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Without			With		
		Donor Restrictions		Donor		
	R			estrictions		Total
Revenue, support and gains						
Private grants	\$	1,227,429	\$	851,509	\$	2,078,938
Contributions		619,164		47,764		666,928
Program activities		288,206		-		288,206
In-kind contributions		350,749		-		350,749
Other income		4,350		-		4,350
Investment returns, net		435,895		_		435,895
Fundraising events		989,742		_		989,742
Less: costs of direct benefits to donors		(453,227)				(453,227)
Total revenue, support and gains		3,462,308		899,273		4,361,581
Net assets released from restriction		819,972		(819,972)		
Total revenue, support and gains		4,282,280		79,301		4,361,581
Expenses						
Program services		2,859,232		-		2,859,232
Management and general		564,069		-		564,069
Fundraising		619,113				619,113
Total expenses		4,042,414				4,042,414
Change in net assets		239,866		79,301		319,167
Net assets, beginning of year		5,811,771		1,100,739		6,912,510
Net assets, end of year	\$	6,051,637	\$	1,180,040	\$	7,231,677

Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For The Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Without With				
		Donor Donor			
	R	estrictions	R	estrictions	<u>Total</u>
Revenue, support and gains					
Private grants	\$	979,209	\$	799,518	\$ 1,778,727
Contributions		384,937		51,845	436,782
Program activities		472,346		-	472,346
In-kind contributions		59,410		-	59,410
Other income		3,730			3,730
Investment returns, net		510,797		-	510,797
Fundraising events		973,529		-	973,529
Less: costs of direct benefits to donors		(386,367)			(386,367)
Total revenue, support and gains		2,997,591		851,363	3,848,954
Net assets released from restriction		894,319		(894,319)	
Total revenue, support and gains		3,891,910		(42,956)	3,848,954
Expenses					
Program services		2,643,656		-	2,643,656
Management and general		451,647		-	451,647
Fundraising		401,671			401,671
Total expenses		3,496,974			3,496,974
Change in net assets		394,936		(42,956)	351,980
Net assets, beginning of year		5,416,835		1,143,695	6,560,530
Net assets, end of year	\$	5,811,771	\$	1,100,739	\$ 6,912,510

Statement of Functional Expenses For The Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Program Services				nagement d General	Fundraising		s of Direct	 Total
Salaries and wages	\$	1,677,718	\$ 333,324	\$	375,192	\$ -	\$ 2,386,234		
Programs		426,723	-		-	-	426,723		
Employee benefits		130,020	33,418		13,694	-	177,132		
Pension		22,137	11,046		4,656	-	37,839		
Payroll taxes		124,028	24,642		27,737	-	176,407		
Occupancy		61,010	10,895		8,716	-	80,621		
Office		24,966	30,918		4,710	-	60,594		
Equipment		10,530	1,880		1,504	-	13,914		
Postage		1,129	202		161	-	1,492		
Printing		6,425	1,147		918	-	8,490		
Events		86,827	2,760		106,764	268,181	464,532		
Insurance		17,413	8,967		1,512	-	27,892		
Professional services		45,268	52,405		45,389	-	143,062		
Depreciation		21,071	3,763		3,011	-	27,845		
Communication and marketing		67,369	5,155		12,533	-	85,057		
Utilities and telephone		48,850	8,723		9,053	-	66,626		
Dues and subscriptions		-	3,770		-	-	3,770		
Other taxes		-	3,538		-	-	3,538		
Travel and meetings		7,731	6,530		3,563	-	17,824		
Uncollectible pledges		-	20,986		-	-	20,986		
In-kind		80,017	-		-	185,046	265,063		
		2,859,232	 564,069		619,113	453,227	4,495,641		
Less: costs of direct benefits to donors			 			 (453,227)	 (453,227)		
Total expenses	\$	2,859,232	\$ 564,069	\$	619,113	\$ 	\$ 4,042,414		

Statement of Functional Expenses For The Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Program Services			Management and General		Fundraising		ts of Direct	 Total
Salaries and wages	\$	1,587,820	\$	281,565	\$	195,729	\$	-	\$ 2,065,114
Programs		366,227		-		-		-	366,227
Employee benefits		97,891		41,726		443		-	140,060
Pension		20,544		11,686		2,649		-	34,879
Payroll taxes		117,911		21,540		14,973		-	154,424
Occupancy		58,580		8,080		8,080		-	74,740
Office		41,548		28,081		6,418		-	76,047
Equipment		8,291		1,144		1,144		-	10,579
Postage		3,004		414		414		-	3,832
Printing		5,117		706		706		-	6,529
Events		56,215		739		68,627		283,157	408,738
Insurance		12,153		8,529		1,676		-	22,358
Professional services		46,185		18,313		69,664		-	134,162
Depreciation		23,321		3,217		3,217		-	29,755
Communication and marketing		110,762		7,654		7,844		-	126,260
Utilities and telephone		13,477		5,888		4,856		-	24,221
Dues and subscriptions		-		1,617		_		-	1,617
Other taxes		-		761		_		-	761
Travel and meetings		2,738		8,726		1,370		-	12,834
Bank and credit card charges		9,144		1,261		1,261		-	11,666
Uncollectible pledges		-		-		12,600		-	12,600
In-kind		62,728		-		-		103,210	165,938
		2,643,656	<u> </u>	451,647		401,671		386,367	 3,883,341
Less: costs of direct benefits to donors				<u> </u>		<u>-</u>		(386,367)	 (386,367)
Total expenses	\$	2,643,656	\$	451,647	\$	401,671	\$		\$ 3,496,974

Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities	 	
Change in net assets	\$ 319,167	\$ 351,980
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash		
provided by (used in) operating activities		
Depreciation	27,845	29,755
Amortization of operating lease right-of-use asset	56,520	52,319
Uncollectible receivables	20,986	12,600
In-kind contributions - jewelry	(202,128)	-
Unrealized gain on investments, net	(249,544)	(430,635)
(Increase) decrease in:		
Pledges and grants receivable, net	199,718	(66,629)
Inventory and other assets	81,622	103,178
Prepaid expenses	(13,163)	(7,539)
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	46,794	(23,999)
Accrued payroll and payroll taxes	22,330	4,755
Accrued vacation	8,341	(13,202)
Deferred revenue	11,000	6,000
Operating lease liability	(57,495)	 (51,518)
Net cash provided by (used in)		
operating activities	271,993	 (32,935)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Dividends and realized gain reinvestments, net	(186,351)	(80,162)
Net sales (purchases) of investments	18,681	(499,259)
Purchase of certificate of deposit	(255,779)	-
Purchase of property and equipment	(18,157)	 (40,697)
Net cash used in investing activities	 (441,606)	 (620,118)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(169,613)	(653,053)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	 1,260,307	 1,913,360
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,090,694	\$ 1,260,307

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Organization and Mission

Established in 1954, Girls Inc. of Orange County ("GIOC" or the "Organization") is the local affiliate of the Girls Inc. national organization that works alongside families and schools to provide girls, ages 5 to 18 and into college and career, the instruction, mentoring and support they need to be successful throughout their lives. Each year, GIOC impacts the lives of girls throughout the county, leading them through specially designed educational programming in the areas most critical to girls' needs.

In 2024, Girls Inc. of Orange County served over 10,000 girls. GIOC prioritizes providing services to girls who live in areas where the need is greatest. Seventy-three percent of the girls served live in households that are low-to-moderately low income. The Organization reaches girls through in-school and after-school programming year-round (in elementary, middle and high schools) and through summer camps. Additional programming sites include juvenile detention centers, community centers, and through other educational partners that include community colleges, public and private universities, and others. Through program evaluation, both at the local and national level, the programs have been proven to change girls' lives, resulting in significant increases in self-esteem, positive body image, healthy relationships, academic success, preparation for higher education, community activism, interest in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering & Math) subjects and careers, and financial independence. The Organization is committed to helping girls in Orange County grow up to be strong, smart, and bold.

All programs are designed to meet the girls where they are in their lives and where they need GIOC the most. College and Career, as well as Workforce Development, programming have become two of the most successful and sought after programs in the last few years, as GIOC has expanded to support girls beyond high school and into college and career. This expanded programming is designed to not only get girls into and through college, but also to help them navigate and form a strong network with volunteer mentors and companies. This expansion will provide them an opportunity to be successful after their college graduation and enter the world of work at a faster pace. Summer programs are designed to reach girls through camps with intensive learning around STEM, SEL (social emotional learning), entrepreneurship, and more.

In 2023, the Board of Directors adopted a new strategic plan for 2024-2027, which aims to increase the number of girls served annually from 9,000 to 13,000 girls. The Strategic Plan includes: expansion of programming in more cities by serving more school districts, specifically those designated as Title I schools; creating additional partnerships with corporations and individuals, colleges, and others; strengthening the visibility of GIOC by positioning ourselves as experts in the field of youth development; increasing our donor base by continuing to diversify funding streams; and engaging board members to provide strategic insight and practical support where needed.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Organization and Mission (continued)

The Girls Inc. national network is comprised of 75 affiliates across the United States and Canada. These affiliates operate in more than 1,200 centers and 350 cities offering core programs to fulfill the vision of empowered girls in an equitable society. The cost of GIOC's annual membership dues is \$12,000. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, grants and contributions from Girls Inc. National were \$190,635 and \$182,447, respectively.

GIOC funds its operations through fundraising, events, individuals, foundations, and corporate donors with a small percentage of fee-based program revenue.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting and Use of Estimates

The Organization's financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, the Organization recognizes revenues when earned, and contributions, including unconditional promises to give, when received. Expenses are recognized when the obligation is incurred.

The Organization prepares its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), which require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Basis of Presentation

GIOC reflects net assets and revenues, gains, expenses, and losses based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets, and changes thereto, are classified and reported as without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions, as follows:

- Without Donor Restrictions Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions
 and are available to support general operations. Board-designated amounts are included
 in net assets without donor restrictions. Any cumulative net investment income from net
 assets with donor restrictions become unrestricted when appropriated for expenditure by
 the Board of Directors.
- With Donor Restrictions Net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions that require either the passage of time, the occurrence of a specific event, or that the principal be maintained in perpetuity and invested for the purpose of producing present and future income for unrestricted (without donor restrictions) use by the Organization.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Contributions and Revenue Recognition

GIOC performs an analysis of each contribution, grant or award to determine whether to apply the contributions guidance or exchange transaction guidance depending on whether the transaction is reciprocal or nonreciprocal. This determination may require significant management judgment.

For amounts deemed to be contributions, management determines whether the contribution is restricted or unrestricted and whether it is unconditional or conditional. Unconditional contributions, including promises to give, are recognized when received and are reported as either without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions.

Conditional contributions, including promises to give, contain a right of return or release and a barrier. Revenue is recognized when the condition or conditions are substantially met. Typically, such arrangements also contain a right of return, or a right of release from obligation, and the recipient has limited discretion over how funds transferred should be spent. As such, GIOC recognizes revenue for conditional contributions when the related barrier has been overcome (generally, when qualifying expenditures are incurred). Funds received, or contract assets received, in advance of the incurrence of qualifying expenditures are deferred.

Revenues derived from exchange transactions follow GAAP established for commercial transactions and are recognized as related distinct performance obligations are completed. Certain GIOC program services are deemed to be exchange transactions that are subject to this guidance. Substantially all revenues are recognized over time, as services are provided to customers.

In-kind Contributed Materials and Services

Contributed materials are recorded at fair value where an objective basis is available to measure their value. Such items are capitalized or charged to operations based on their nature.

Contributed services are recorded at fair value at the date of donation only if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets, or (b) require specialized skills that are provided by individuals possessing those skills and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. A substantial number of businesses and unpaid volunteers have made significant contributions of time and equipment use to project development, fundraising, and operations.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

GIOC considers cash equivalents to be highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less when acquired.

Certificate of Deposit

As of December 31, 2024, GIOC held a six-month duration certificate of deposit that was established during July 2024. As of December 31, 2024, the certificate of deposit balance was \$255,779 and is included in investments (current) in the accompanying statement of financial position.

Inventory

Inventory consists of donated jewelry, and as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, totaled \$85,686 and \$0, respectively. During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$116,442 and \$106,528, respectively, of donated jewelry was utilized as gifts to donors and monetized through auctions and events.

Property and Equipment

Purchased property and equipment are capitalized at cost. Donations of property and equipment are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair value. Such donations are reported as contributions without donor restrictions unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as contributions with donor restrictions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, GIOC reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service. GIOC reclassifies net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions at that time. Property and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets ranging from three to ten years. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the lesser of the asset's useful life or the term of the lease.

Deferred Revenue

Contract liabilities – or deferred revenues – are recognized when an exchange transaction occurs and the Organization has not fully satisfied its contractual performance obligations as of the financial reporting date. Deferred revenues at December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$28,000 and \$17,000, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset (or paid to transfer a liability) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP also establishes a framework for measuring fair value and requires disclosures about fair value measurements (Note 4).

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to more than one program or supporting function. Therefore, expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated include depreciation which is allocated by department, as well as salaries, payroll taxes, employee benefits, professional services, office expenses, and others which are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort, as estimated by management.

Income Taxes

GIOC is a qualified nonprofit organization that is exempt from federal and state income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue Code. This exemption is for all income taxes except for those assessed on unrelated business income, if any. The Internal Revenue Service has classified GIOC as other than a private foundation.

GIOC evaluates uncertain tax positions whereby the effect of the uncertainty would not be recorded if the tax positions are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination. As of December 31, 2024, management does not believe GIOC has any uncertain tax positions requiring accrual or disclosure. GIOC is subject to potential tax examinations on open tax years by any taxing jurisdiction in which it operates. The statute of limitations for federal and California state purposes is generally three and four years, respectively.

Leases

The Organization determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. As a lessee, right-of-use assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent an obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities are recognized at the lease commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. The Organization elected a short-term lease exception policy to not apply the recognition requirements of this standard to short-term

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Leases (continued)

leases (i.e., leases with terms of 12 months or less) and an accounting policy to account for lease and non-lease components as a single component for certain classes of assets. Operating lease right-of-use assets also include any lease payments made at or before lease commencement and exclude any lease incentives received. The lease terms used to calculate the right-of-use asset and related lease liability include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the Organization will exercise that option. Lease expense for operating leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term as an operating expense.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncement

The Organization adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses* (codified as Accounting Standards Codification 326) on January 1, 2023. ASC 326 adds to GAAP the current expected credit loss ("CECL") model, a measurement model based on expected credit losses rather than incurred losses that is applicable to trade receivables but not contribution or pledge receivables. Under ASC 326, historical credit loss experience provides the basis for the estimation of expected credit losses, as well as current economic and business conditions, and anticipated future economic events that may impact collectability. The adoption of this ASU did not materially impact the accompanying financial statements.

3. Pledges and Grants Receivable

Pledges and grants receivable consist of single year promises from individuals, corporations, and foundations, as well as multi-year promises from individual donors and foundations. Receivables expected to be collected in a period greater than one year are discounted at the risk-free rate at the time of the unconditional promise. Management assesses the donors' creditworthiness and history of past collections in selecting an appropriate discount rate on the date of donation.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Pledges and Grants Receivable (continued)

Expected future collections of pledges and grants receivable at December 31, 2024 are as follows:

Years Ending December 31,	
2025	\$ 654,635
2026	100,000
	 754,635
Less: allowance for doubtful receivables	(20,986)
Less: discount	 (23,657)
Pledges and grants receivable, net	709,992
Less: current portion, net	 (633,649)
Noncurrent portion, net	\$ 76,343

Allowances for doubtful receivables was \$20,986 and \$0 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

4. Fair Value Measurements

GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value, requires disclosures about fair value measurements and provides a consistent definition of fair value which focuses on an exit price between market participants in an orderly transaction. GAAP also prioritizes, within the measurement of fair value, the use of market-based information over entity-specific information and establishes a three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements based on the transparency of information used in the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date.

Investments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

Level 1 - Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical investments as of the reporting date. The type of investments in Level 1 include listed equities held in the name of GIOC and exclude listed equities and other securities held indirectly through commingled funds.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Level 2 - Pricing inputs, including broker quotes, are generally those other than exchange quoted prices in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies.

Level 3 - Pricing inputs are unobservable for the investment and includes situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the investment. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation. Investments that are included in this category generally include privately held investments and partnership interests.

The following table presents total investments by their type measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2024:

	 Level 1	 Total
Cash, bank sweep and money market funds	\$ 768,107	\$ 768,107
Certificate of deposit	255,779	255,779
Exchange traded funds	4,012,989	4,012,989
Mutual funds	 355,820	 355,820
	\$ 5,392,695	\$ 5,392,695

Cash, bank sweep and money market funds: Cash and bank sweeps are valued using the deposited amount, while money market funds are valued based on the net asset value (NAV) of underlying securities that have observable inputs, including quoted prices for similar assets in active or inactive markets. The Organization uses a practical expedient permitting a reporting entity to measure the fair value of certain investments using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment.

Certificate of deposit: Certificate of deposit is valued using the deposited amount plus earned interest.

Exchange traded funds and mutual funds: These investments are valued at a daily closing price, as reported by the related investment fund manager and are deemed to be actively traded.

There have been no changes in investment valuation methodologies used by the Organization during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. Investments

Investments consist of the following at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024	2023
Cash, bank sweep and money market funds	\$ 768,107	\$ 735,549
Certificate of deposit	255,779	-
Exchange traded funds - fixed income	1,518,823	1,391,058
Exchange traded funds and mutual funds -		
U.S. equities	1,769,580	1,481,710
Exchange traded funds and mutual funds -		
Non-U.S. equities	824,514	945,044
Exchange traded funds and mutual funds -		
real assets	255,892	166,341
	\$ 5,392,695	\$ 4,719,702

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, board-designated investments totaled \$2,384,872 and such amounts are presented as noncurrent assets.

Net investment returns consist of the following for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

		2024	2023		
Dividends and interest	\$	164,841	\$	119,568	
Realized gains (losses), net		43,458		(20,596)	
Unrealized gains, net		249,544		430,635	
-		457,843		529,607	
Less: investment fees		(21,948)		(18,810)	
	<u>\$</u>	435,895	\$	510,797	

Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risk. Risk is managed through frequent monitoring of macroeconomic conditions and investment valuations, and communication with investment managers and adherence to a board-approved asset allocation policy. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the near term could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

6. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment, net consist of the following at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

		2024		2023	
Furniture and equipment	\$	157,698	\$	139,541	
Website upgrade		10,000		10,000	
Leasehold improvements		8,092		8,092	
-		175,790		157,633	
Less: accumulated depreciation		(128,868)		(101,023)	
	<u>\$</u>	46,922	\$	56,610	

Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$27,845 and \$29,755, respectively.

7. Fundraising Events

GIOC regularly conducts fundraising events to assist in funding program operations. All revenue received in excess of expenses from such events is used for current program operations. The costs that are direct benefits to the donors are included in the "Costs of direct benefits to donors" in the accompanying statements of activities and changes in net assets.

The revenues and expenses of fundraising events are as follows for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	 2024	 2023
Gross revenue Direct donor benefits	\$ 989,742 (453,227)	\$ 973,529 (386,367)
	\$ 536,515	\$ 587,162

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

8. In-kind Contributions

GIOC received donated jewelry, materials and supplies during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 as follows:

	2024		2023	
Jewelry Other materials and supplies	\$	202,128 148,621	\$	- 59,410
	<u>\$</u>	350,749	\$	59,410

GIOC follows ASU 2020-07, Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets, which improves transparency in the reporting of contributed nonfinancial assets, also known as gifts-in-kind, for not-for-profit organizations. Jewelry consists of donated goods ready for use and is valued at estimated fair value on the date of donation. If monetized, the contribution is adjusted to reflect the actual monetized amount.

9. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions activity at December 31, 2024 consists of the following:

Donor Imposed Time Restrictions		Net	Assets with	Nε	et Assets with		
Restrictions Restrictions Restrictions Beginning balance \$ 30,000 \$ 1,070,739 \$ 1,100,739 Contributions - 899,273 899,273 Releases (20,000) (799,972) (819,972) Ending balance \$ 10,000 \$ 1,170,040 \$ 1,180,040 Purpose restrictions: Sirls Meet the Workforce \$ 579,667 Elementary 240,000 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500		Don	or Imposed	Do	nor Imposed	Tot	al Net Assets
Beginning balance \$ 30,000 \$ 1,070,739 \$ 1,100,739 Contributions - 899,273 899,273 Releases (20,000) (799,972) (819,972) Ending balance \$ 10,000 \$ 1,170,040 \$ 1,180,040 Purpose restrictions: Girls Meet the Workforce \$ 579,667 Elementary 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 55,000 Sponsorships 55,000 55,000 Teens 15,000 11,500			Time		Purpose	V	with Donor
Contributions - 899,273 899,273 Releases (20,000) (799,972) (819,972) Ending balance \$ 10,000 \$ 1,170,040 \$ 1,180,040 Purpose restrictions: \$ 579,667 \$ 240,000 \$ 372,000 \$ 372,000 Elementary \$ 240,000 \$ 372,000		Re	estrictions]	Restrictions	I	Restrictions
Contributions - 899,273 899,273 Releases (20,000) (799,972) (819,972) Ending balance \$ 10,000 \$ 1,170,040 \$ 1,180,040 Purpose restrictions: \$ 579,667 \$ 240,000 \$ 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 \$ 125,957 \$ 55,000 \$ 55,000 \$ 15,000 \$ 15,000 \$ 11,500 \$	Beginning balance	\$	30,000	\$	1,070,739	\$	1,100,739
Ending balance \$ 10,000 \$ 1,170,040 \$ 1,180,040 Purpose restrictions: Sirls Meet the Workforce \$ 579,667 Elementary 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500			-		899,273		899,273
Purpose restrictions: Girls Meet the Workforce \$ 579,667 Elementary 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	Releases		(20,000)		(799,972)		(819,972)
Girls Meet the Workforce \$ 579,667 Elementary 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	Ending balance	\$	10,000	\$	1,170,040	\$	1,180,040
Elementary 240,000 STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	Purpose restrictions:						
STEM- Imagine Science/Eureka! 142,916 Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	Girls Meet the Workforce			\$	579,667		
Project Accelerate 125,957 Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	Elementary				240,000		
Sponsorships 55,000 Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	STEM- Imagine Science/E	ureka	!		142,916		
Teens 15,000 College Bound 11,500	Project Accelerate				125,957		
College Bound 11,500	Sponsorships				55,000		
<u> </u>	Teens				15,000		
\$ 1,170,040	College Bound				11,500		
				\$	1,170,040		

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

9. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions (continued)

Certain amounts included above as Net Assets with Donor Imposed Purpose Restrictions are also time restricted as such amounts are due to be collected in future periods.

Net assets with donor restrictions activity at December 31, 2023 consists of the following:

	Net Assets with		Ne	t Assets with		
	Donor Imposed		Donor Imposed		Total Net Assets	
		Time		Purpose	V	vith Donor
	Re	estrictions	Restrictions		Restrictions	
Beginning balance	\$	46,000	\$	1,097,695	\$	1,143,695
Contributions		-		851,363		851,363
Releases		(16,000)		(878,319)		(894,319)
Ending balance	\$	30,000	\$	1,070,739	\$	1,100,739
Purpose restrictions:						
Girls Meet the Workforce			\$	293,333		
Project Accelerate				253,841		
STEM- Bold Bots/Eureka	!			159,699		
Elementary				151,366		
Sponsorships				130,000		
Teens				57,500		
College Bound				25,000		
			\$	1,070,739		

Certain amounts included above as Net Assets with Donor Imposed Purpose Restrictions are also time restricted as such amounts are due to be collected in future periods.

10. Lease

GIOC has a non-cancelable lease agreement for its office building located in Santa Ana, California with a term through June 2025, as amended. The lease was amended in 2025 to further extend the term (Note 13). Operating lease expense for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$61,377. Cash paid related to lease liabilities was \$62,352 and \$60,576 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The incremental borrowing rate used to measure the operating lease liability was 7.75%.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

11. Commitments and Contingencies

Concentration of Credit Risk

GIOC maintains cash and cash equivalents in a financial institution which may, at times, exceed FDIC insured maximum deposit insurance amount of \$250,000.

GIOC operates in Southern California and is subject to fluctuations in the local economy which could impact contributions, specifically grants and donations.

Retirement Plan

GIOC adopted a SIMPLE IRA plan in 1998. Eligible employees who are below age 50 may contribute a percentage of their salary, up to \$16,000 per annum. Employees who are age 50 and over, may contribute up to \$19,500 per annum. GIOC may match their contributions up to the lesser of 3% of their annual salary or \$6,000. Matching contributions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$37,838 and \$34,879, respectively.

12. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of December 31, 2024, comprise the following:

Total current financial assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,090,694
Pledges and grants receivable, net	633,649
Investments	3,007,823
	 4,732,166
Less:	
Deferred revenue	(28,000)
Donor-imposed restrictions	(1,103,697)
	 (1,131,697)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for	 _
general expenditures within one year	\$ 3,600,469

Given current macroeconomic uncertainties, GIOC has elected to maintain liquidity levels at amounts in excess of historical levels. GIOC also maintains a policy of structuring its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. Net proceeds received from the sale of its office facilities in March 2020 totaling \$2,384,872 have been designated by the board of directors for investment. However, in the case of need, the board of directors could appropriate such resources for general expenditures.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

13. Subsequent Events

On January 10, 2025, GIOC entered into a third amendment to its current lease agreement to extend the term for three years with a maturity date of June 30, 2028. Beginning on July 1, 2025, the new monthly base rent will be \$5,546 with a 3% escalation on every subsequent July 1st.

GIOC has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through July 18, 2025, which represents the date the financial statements were available to be issued.